

UDDEHOLM VANADIS[®] 6

SuperClean³ Powder Metallurgical Tool Steel

General Heat Treatment Recommendations

	Vacuum	Salt Bath** / Fluidized Bed	Atmosphere Furnace Muffle Furnace / Packed																				
	** Salt Bath heat treatment can be performed but is not recommended for details with blind holes or threaded holes that will not be rework after heat treatment.																						
Preheating Temperature	1. Bring up to 1200°F, equalize 2. Heat up to 1650°F, equalize (optional)	1. 1100 – 1200°F, equalize 2. 1500 – 1600°F, equalize	1. Bring up to 1200°F, equalize 2. Heat up to 1550°F, equalize																				
Hardening Temperature (Austenitizing)	1830 – 2010°F (Normally 1920°F) Holding time after the tool or part has fully heated through at the hardening temperature: minimum 30 minutes, maximum 1 hour. Alternatively hold 20 minutes for first 1" and then 15 minutes for each additional inch of wall thickness.																						
Quenching *	Alt. 1 Inert gas, positive pressure Alt. 2 Back-filled pressurized gas to 1050°F, then equalize center and surface. Continue to 600°F and equalize. Then cool in circulating air.	Alt. 1 Quench in Salt 930 - 1020°F Alt. 2 Forced air circulation	Alt. 1 Circulated inert gas Alt. 2 Circulated air																				
	*Cooling rate must be adequate to avoid any transformation, with decreased properties as a result. However, also consider the risk of excessive distortion from very fast cooling.																						
Tempering (minimum two times) Temper immediately after quenching when the tool or part reaches 150°F	<table> <thead> <tr> <th>Tempering Temperatures (°F)</th><th colspan="3">Hardening Temperatures</th></tr> <tr> <th></th><th>1870°F</th><th>1920°F</th><th>2010°F **</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>480°F*</td><td>61-63 HRC</td><td>61-63 HRC</td><td>60-62 HRC</td></tr> <tr> <td>980°F</td><td>60-62 HRC</td><td>61-63 HRC</td><td>-</td></tr> <tr> <td>1000°F</td><td>-</td><td>-</td><td>63-65 HRC</td></tr> </tbody> </table> <p>Tempering Times: 1 hour per inch of wall thickness, or hold at temperature a minimum of 2 hours. *Not recommended when surface treating tools or when maximum dimensional stability is required. ** Minimum two tempers required expect when using a hardening temperature of 2010°F then temper a minimum of three times</p>			Tempering Temperatures (°F)	Hardening Temperatures				1870°F	1920°F	2010°F **	480°F*	61-63 HRC	61-63 HRC	60-62 HRC	980°F	60-62 HRC	61-63 HRC	-	1000°F	-	-	63-65 HRC
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Stress Temper performed on hardened tools after EDM.	<p>Temperature: Shall be 50°F (25°C) below the highest tempering temperature.</p> <p>Time: Soak 2 hours once tool comes to temperature. Cool in still air.</p>																						
Dimensional Stability	<p>Average size change as a result of hardening and tempering may not exceed 0.003 inch/inch/maximum dimension if the tool has been stress relieved before finish machining.</p> <p>If Stress relieving is not performed as recommended, dimensional stability maybe inconsistent and cannot be guaranteed.</p>																						

UDDEHOLM VANADIS[®] 6 SuperClean³

Good Combination of Toughness and Wear Resistance in a P/M Tool Steel

- Good toughness
- Very good wear resistance
- Excellent hardenability for ease of heat treatment

This information is based on our present state of knowledge and is intended to provide general notes on our products and their uses. It should not therefore be construed as a warranty of specific properties of the products described or a warranty for fitness for a particular purpose. It is your responsibility to confirm you have the latest revision of this document (verify on our website) and that you forward to your Heat Treatment service provider. Failure to do so may result in inferior material properties.

Uddeholm Powder Metallurgy Tool Steel Special Heat Treatment Guidelines

For Optimum Wear Resistance

P/M Steel Grades	VANADIS 4 EXTRA	VANADIS 6	VANADIS 10	ELMAX
Hardening Temp. °F (°C)	2100 (1150)	2100 (1150)	2010 (1100)	2010 (1100)
Tempering Temp. °F (°C)	3x1000 (3x540)	3x1040 (3x560)	3x1000 (3x540)	3x980 (3x525)
Hardness, HRC	63-65	63-65	63-65	58-60

For Optimum Ductility

P/M Steel Grades	VANADIS 4 EXTRA	VANADIS 6	VANADIS 10	ELMAX
Hardening Temp. °F (°C)	1725 (940)	1830 (1000)	1800 (980)	1920 (1050)
Tempering Temp. °F (°C)	2x1020 (2x550)	2x480 (2x250)	2x480 (2x250)	2x480 (2x250)
Hardness, HRC	54-56	60-62	59-61	54-56

Note:

The choice of heat treatment has to be based on the specific requirements of the individual application.

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