

| | | | |
|----------------|-------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|
| Quality | X105CrMo17 | Martensitic | <i>Technical card</i> |
| Number | 1.4125 | Stainless Steel | <i>Lucefin Group</i> |

Chemical composition

| C% | Si% | Mn% | P% | S% ^{a)} | Cr% | Mo% | |
|-----------|--------|--------|---------|------------------|-----------|-----------|------------------|
| | max | max | max | max | | | |
| 0,95-1,20 | 1,00 | 1,00 | 0,040 | 0,015 | 16,0-18,0 | 0,40-0,80 | EN 10088-1: 2005 |
| ± 0.03 | + 0.05 | + 0.03 | + 0.005 | + 0.003 | ± 0.2 | ± 0.05 | |

Product deviations are allowed

^{a)} for improving machinability, it is allowed a controlled sulphur content of 0,015 % - 0,030 %; for polishability, it is suggested a controlled sulphur content of max 0,015 %

Temperature °C

| Melting range | Hot-forming | Full annealing | Soft annealing | MMA welding – AWS electrodes |
|--|--|--|--------------------------|---|
| 1440-1410 | 1100-900 | 900-845 furnace cooling to 590 after air | 840-780 air (HB max 285) | <i>pre-heating annealing after w.</i> Difficult; address qualified electrodes producers |
| Isothermal annealing | Quenching | Tempering | Stress-relieving | <i>joint with steel</i> |
| 900-840 controlled cooling to 690, then air (HB 243-253) | 1050-1000 air / oil / polymer (HRC 60) | | 300-100 air | carbon CrMo alloyed stainless E309 E309 E309 – E308 <i>cosmetic welding</i> E309 special |

Transformation temperature during heating **Ac1** ~ 780, **Ac3** ~ 835 and during cooling **Ms** ~ 180, **Mf** ~ 30

Mechanical properties

Hot-formed EN 10088-3: 2005 in conditions 1C, 1E, 1D, 1X, 1G, 2D

| size | | Testing at room temperature | | | | | | |
|------|-----|-----------------------------|-----------------------|-----|-----------|------------------|------------------------------------|--|
| mm | | R | Rp 0.2 | A% | Kv +20 °C | HB ^{a)} | ^{a)} for information only | |
| from | to | N/mm ² | N/mm ² min | min | J min | max | | |
| | 100 | | | | | 285 | +A annealed material | |

Bars, typical values according to UNS S44004 steel 440C

| size | | Testing at room temperature | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|----|-----------------------------|-----------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----|-----|-----|--|
| mm | | R | Rp 0.2 | A% | C% | HB | R | Rp 0.2 | A% | C% | HB | |
| from | to | N/mm ² min | N/mm ² min | min | min | max | N/mm ² min | N/mm ² min | min | min | max | |
| | | 758 | 448 | 14 | 25 | 269 | 862 | 689 | 7 | 20 | 285 | |
| | | +A hot-rolled annealed | | | | | +A+C cold-drawn | | | | | |

Forged (ASTM A 473-99 steel ASTM 440C)

| size | | Testing at room temperature | | | | | | |
|------|----|-----------------------------|-----------------------|-----|-----|-----------|------------------|----------------------|
| mm | | R | Rp 0.2 | A% | C% | Kv +20 °C | HB ^{a)} | |
| from | to | N/mm ² | N/mm ² min | min | min | J min | max | |
| | | | | | | | 269 | |
| | | | | | | | | +A annealed material |

^{a)} for information only

Table of tempering values at room temperature on rounds of Ø 16 mm after quenching at 1020 °C in oil

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| HB | 654 | 634 | 595 | 595 | 595 | 615 | 615 | 432 | 381 | | |
| HRC | 60 | 59 | 57 | 57 | 57 | 58 | 58 | 46 | 41 | | |
| Tempering °C | 100 | 200 | 300 | 350 | 400 | 450 | 500 | 550 | 600 | 650 | 700 |

| | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|------------|------|------|------|-------------|
| Thermal expansion | $10^{-6} \cdot K^{-1}$ | ▶ | 10.4 | 10.8 | 11.2 | 11.6 | 12.0 |
| Modulus of elasticity | longitudinal | GPa | 215 | 212 | 205 | 200 | 190 |
| Poisson number | | ν | 0,283 | | | | |
| Electrical resistivity | | $\Omega \cdot mm^2/m$ | 0.80 | | | | |
| Electrical conductivity | | Siemens·m/mm ² | 1.25 | | | | |
| Specific heat | | J/(Kg·K) | 430 | | | | |
| Density | | Kg/dm ³ | 7.70 | | | | |
| Thermal conductivity | | W/(m·K) | 15 | | | | |
| Relative magnetic permeability | | μ_r | 700-1000 ~ | | | | |
| Temperature | | °C | 20 | 100 | 200 | 300 | 400 500 800 |

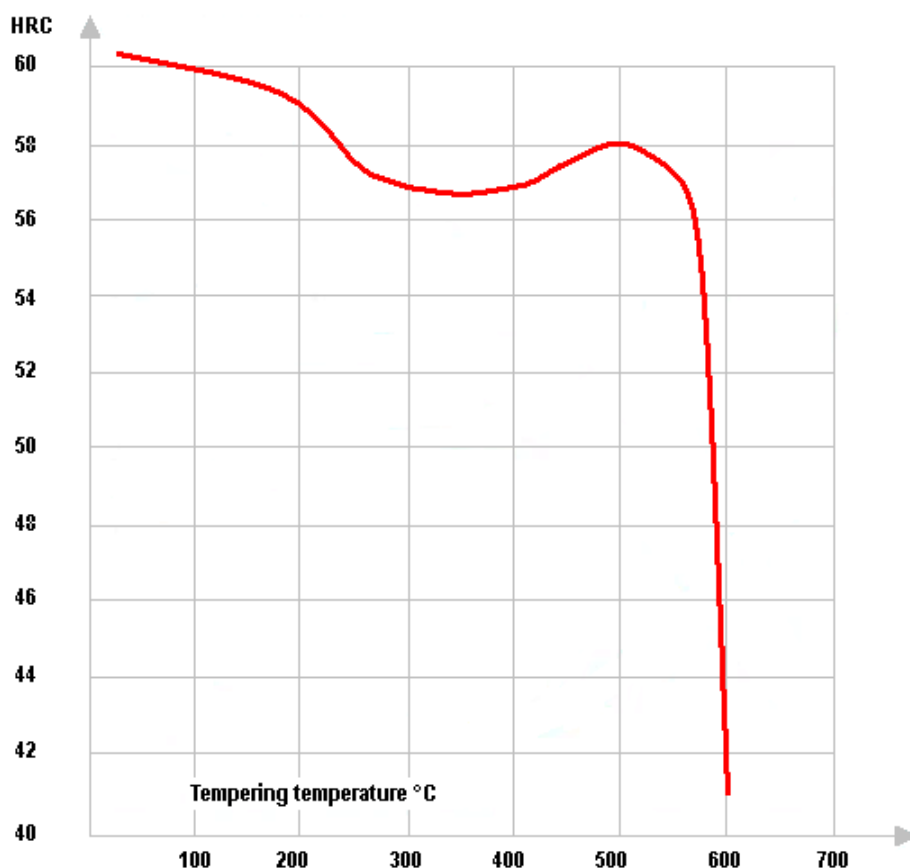
The symbol ▶ indicates temperature between 20 °C and 100 °C, 20 °C and 200 °C

| | | | | | | |
|----------------------|-------------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-----------------|---|
| Corrosion resistance | Atmospheric | | Chemical | | | x steam, petroleum, ammonia, gasoline, alcohol, foods |
| Fresh water | <i>industrial</i> | <i>marine</i> | <i>medium</i> | <i>oxidizing</i> | <i>reducing</i> | |
| x | | | | | | |

| | |
|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Magnetic | yes |
| Machinability | difficult |
| Hardening | by quenching |
| Service temperature in air | Resistance to oxidation up to 700 °C |

| Europe | USA | USA | China | Russia | Japan | India | Republic of Korea |
|------------|--------|-------------|---------|--------|----------|--------------|-------------------|
| EN | UNS | ASTM | GB | GOST | JIS | IS | KS |
| X105CrMo17 | S44004 | 440C | 108Cr17 | 95Ch18 | SUS 440C | (X108Cr17Mo) | STS 440C |

Tempering diagram



Hardness values at various tempering temperatures after quenching at 1020 °C in oil